

For general laboratory use. Not for use
in diagnostic procedures. FOR *IN VITRO* USE ONLY.

DNase I

(Deoxyribonuclease I, E.C. 3.1.21.1)
From bovine pancreas Lyophilisate, sterile

Cat. No. 11 284 932 001

100 mg

Version July 2005

Store at +2 to +8°C

Product overview

Commercial availability	Lyophilized; sterile
Preparation	DNase I is prepared from bovine pancreas.
Specific activity	> 2000 U/mg (25°C, DNA as substrate). One unit is the enzyme activity which yields an increase in absorbance of 0.001 per min under the assay conditions (1).
Inhibitors	EDTA, EGTA, SDS.
Activators	Bivalent metal ions (Ca ²⁺ , Mg ²⁺).
Reconstitution	Reconstitute the lyophilisate in sterile double dist. water (10 mg/ml); further dilution with PBS (phosphate buffered saline), HBSS or medium.
Working concentration	0.01–1 mg/ml. Note: For each cell type the working concentration has to be determined individually. For optimal activity the enzyme needs 5 mM Mg ²⁺ .
Properties	DNase I from bovine pancreas, a glycoprotein with M _r 37 000, is a doublestrand specific endonuclease, that requires bivalent cations for maximal activity.
General	During tissue disaggregation an unwanted cell clumping can occur making a dispersion of single cells difficult (2–21). Since dissociation of tissue and isolation of single cells always is accompanied by rupture and lysis of some cells DNA is released from these cells into the culture and dissociation medium respectively. Such a DNA content within the medium is described to be responsible for unwanted cell clumping during tissue disaggregation procedures (2–20). This effect can be avoided by adding desoxyribonuclease (DNase) to the dissociation medium and has been described for a variety of different cell and tissue types.
Application	DNase I can be used to prevent unwanted cell clumping during tissue disaggregation procedures and during cell culture being a constituent of the medium and has been proved not to be cytotoxic in concentration up to 1 mg/ml (18). DNase I is often used in conjunction with other enzymes, e.g., collagenase* or trypsin*.
Storage and stability	Stable at +2 to +8°C until the expiration date printed on the label. The reconstituted solution is stable at –15 to –25°C. Note: It is recommended to prepare appropriate aliquots and to avoid repeated freezing and thawing.

References

- 1 Kunitz, M. (1950) *J. Gen. Physiol.* **33**, 349–362.
- 2 Carlsen, S. A. et al. (1981) *J. Biol. Chem.* **256**, 8058–8062.
- 3 Maekubo, H. et al. (1982) *In Vitro* **18**, 483–491.
- 4 Kaighn, M. E. (1973) In: Tissue culture, methods and applications (Kruse, P. F. & Patterson, M. K., eds.) Academic Press. New York & London, 54–58.
- 5 Hering, B. J. et al. (1989) *Diabetes* **38**, 206–208.
- 6 Nielsen, J. H. (1989) *Mol. Endocrinol.* **13**, 165–173.
- 7 Richards et al. (1983) *J. Tiss. Cult. Meth.* **8**, 31–36.
- 8 Prop, F. J. A. & Wiepjes, G. J. (1973) In: Tissue culture, methods and applications (Kruse, P.-F. & Patterson, M. K., eds.) Academic Press. New York & London, pp. 21–24.
- 9 Jones, W. et al. (1983) *J. Tiss. Cult. Meth.* **8**, 17–25.
- 10 Dubois, R. N. et al. (1981) *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **78**, 1082–1032.
- 11 Gospodarowicz, D. et al. (1977) *Endocrinology* **100**, 1080–1089.
- 12 Hornsby, P. J. (1980) *J. Biol. Chem.* **255**, 4020–4027.
- 13 Crozat, A., Penhoat, A. & Saez, J. M. (1986) *Endocrinology* **118**, 2312–2318.
- 14 Tompa, A. & Langenbach, R. (1979) *In Vitro* **15**, 567–578.
- 15 Campbell, J. A. et al. (1986) *In Vitro* **22**, 443–448.
- 16 Casey, M. L. et al. (1984) *In Vitro* **20**, 396–403.
- 17 Ives, H. E. et al. (1978) *J. Exp. Med.* **148**, 1400–1433.
- 18 Fischer, G. (1982) *Neurosci. Lett.* **28**, 325–329.
- 19 Vetteranta, K. et al. (1986) *In Vitro* **22**, 100–106.
- 20 Hemstreet III, G. P. et al. (1980) *Cancer Res.* **40**, 1043–1049.
- 21 Krawinkel, U. & Rajewski, K. (1976) *Eur. J. Immunol.* **6**, 529–536.

Ordering Information

Product	Pack size	Cat. No
DNase I, recombinant, gradel	2 × 10,000 U	04 536 282 001

Contact and Support

To ask questions, solve problems, suggest enhancements or report new applications, please visit our **Online Technical Support Site** at:

www.roche-applied-science.com/support

To call, write, fax, or email us, visit the Roche Applied Science home page, www.roche-applied-science.com, and select your home country. Country-specific contact information will be displayed. Use the Product Search function to find Pack Inserts and Material Safety Data Sheets.

* available from Roche Applied Science



Roche Diagnostics GmbH
Roche Applied Science
68298 Mannheim
Germany